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# Kerala Election Watch\* Lok Sabha elections 2009

Lok Sabha 2009 elections were held in Kerala on April 16, 2009. This chapter includes the analysis of voting trend, criminalization, money power, gender etc in these elections. Information provided by ECI and details from the affidavits filed by contesting candidates have been used for above analysis.

#### **Growth of political parties**

In Lok Sabha 2004, 16 parties contested elections which rose to 18 in 2009 Lok Sabha elections. This reflects a rise of 12.5 % in the number of parties from 2004 Lok Sabha elections to 2009 Lok Sabha elections.

#### **Growth in number of candidates**

A total of 217 candidates contested Lok Sabha 2009 elections from Kerala as compared to 177 candidates in Lok Sabha 2004. This shows a growth of 34% in number of candidates contesting in 2009.

# **Executive summary for candidates and MPs**

# **Summary for candidates**

- Affidavits of 217 contesting candidates in Lok Sabha 2009 elections were analyzed by Kerala Election Watch (KEW).
- Out of these 217 candidates, 47 candidates or 21.65% declared pending criminal cases against them. BJP had 11 out of 19 (58%) candidates with pending criminal cases, CPM had 8 out of 14 (57%) candidates with pending criminal cases, and INC had 6 out of 17 (35%) candidates with pending criminal cases.
- Out of these 47 candidates with pending criminal cases, 15 candidates had serious criminal cases like attempt to murder etc pending against them. CPM had 5, BSP- 3, BJP- 1 and INC -1 candidate with serious criminal cases pending against them.
- There were 50 candidates of three main parties (INC, BJP & CPM) and out of these 50 candidates 25 (50%) had pending criminal cases against them. Comparing this to 2004 Lok Sabha elections, there were 42 candidates of three main parties (INC, BJP & CPM). Out of these 42 candidates of three major political parties 12 (28.57%) had pending criminal cases against them.
- There were total 9 Red Alert constituencies where 3 or more contesting candidates had pending criminal cases. Thrissur had 5 candidates with pending criminal cases followed by Palakkad, Kannur, Kasargod & Ernakulam which had 4 candidates each with pending criminal cases.
- A total of 19 candidates out of 217 i.e. 8.75% were crorepatis.

This volume is dedicated to all who were part of the Election Watch.

<sup>\*</sup>This chapter would not have been possible without the efforts of several volunteers, groups and organizations from the state. ADR and NEW especially acknowledge with gratitude the efforts of Sh. Satish Babu (Coordinator, Kerala Election Watch) and Lt. Gen. S. K. Pillai.

- A total of 5 candidates declared zero assets.
- A total of 37 candidates declared liabilities above 5 lakhs.
- Among major parties, the average asset per candidate for INC was Rs. 1.73 crores, for KC(M) was Rs 96.51 Lakh, for CPM was Rs 42.79 Lakh, for BJP was Rs. 27 lakh.
- 82.9% of candidates (180 of 217) had not furnished PAN card details.
- Number of women candidates was just 15 (6.92%) as compared to 202 of men (93.08%).
- More than 45% candidates (98 of 217) were graduates & above.
- None of the parties managed to get votes anywhere near 50%. The highest votes polled were approx 40% by INC and about 29% of the total registered voters. CPM managed 30.48% of the votes.

# **Summary for MPs**

- Of the 15 candidates with the most serious criminal cases pending against them, only 2 won and the remaining 13 were rejected by the voters.
- Out of 20 MPs, 7 (35%) have pending criminal cases against them. Comparing this to Lok Sabha 2004, affidavits were available for 18 MPs out of which 7 (39%) had pending criminal cases against them.
- Out of these 7 MPs with pending criminal cases, there are pending serious criminal cases against 2 MPs (10%). Contrasting this with Lok Sabha 2004, 2 MPs (11.11 %) had serious pending criminal cases.
- Even though the number of MPs with pending criminal cases has not increased from Lok Sabha 2004 to Lok Sabha 2009, the number of total criminal cases against MPs has decreased from 34 in Lok Sabha 2004 to 25 in Lok Sabha 2009. Similarly the number of total serious IPC sections against MPs has decreased from 9 in 2004 to 7 in 2009.
- The number of crorepati MPs has increased from 2 in Lok Sabha 2004 to 5 in Lok Sabha 2009.
- Among major parties, the average asset per MP for INC was Rs. 2.21 crores, KC(M) Rs 96 lakh, CPM Rs. 70.97 lakh & MUL Rs. 22.46 lakh each.
- Average asset for a MP from Kerala was Rs 1.64 crores.
- Out of 20 MPs, 12 had not declared their PAN details
- Out of 15 women candidates, none managed to win.

# Voting and winning trend

# **Voting analysis**

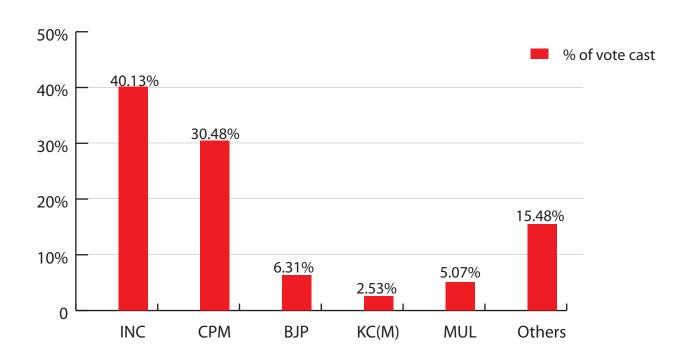
The % of votes polled by the major parties clearly shows that none of them got anywhere close to the 50% mark. Total voting in the state was only 73%. CPM managed approx 30% of the votes cast and only 22% of the registered voters. INC managed 40% votes cast and 29% registered voters. The total electorate in Kerala was 2,18, 65,458 and the total votes cast were 1, 60, 34,875.

Further break-up is given in the table:

Table: % of votes polled

| Party  | Total votes % of votes cast for the party |        | % of total registered voters |
|--------|---|--------|------------------------------|
| INC    | 64,34,486                                 | 40.13% | 29.43%                       |
| СРМ    | 48,87,333                                 | 30.48% | 22.35%                       |
| ВЈР    | 10,11,563                                 | 6.31%  | 4.63%                        |
| KC(M)  | 4,04,962                                  | 2.53%  | 1.85%                        |
| MUL    | 8,13,741                                  | 5.07%  | 3.72%                        |
| Others | 24,82,790                                 | 15.48% | 11.35%                       |

Figure: Per cent of votes cast in Kerala - Party wise



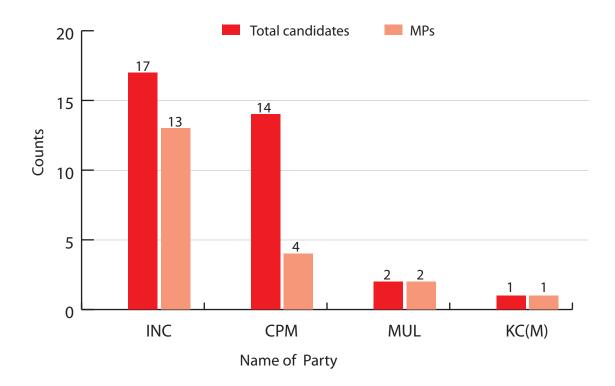
# **Candidates vs MPs**

Kerala has 20 parliamentary constituencies. Maximum numbers of MPs (13) are from INC followed by 4 of CPM. The breakup of MPs as compared to total candidates from the party are-

Table: Candidates & MPs -Kerala

| Party | Total candidates | MPs |
|-------|------------------|-----|
| INC   | 17               | 13  |
| СРМ   | 14               | 4   |
| MUL   | 2                | 2   |
| KC(M) | 1                | 1   |
| Total | -                | 20  |

Figure: Candidates vs MPs-Party wise



# **Analysis based on pending criminal cases**

# Pending criminal cases- analysis for candidates

A total of 217 affidavits were analyzed by KEW for Lok Sabha 2009 elections. Out of these 217 candidates, 47 candidates or 21.65% declared pending criminal cases against them. Out of these 47 candidates with pending criminal cases, 15 had pending serious criminal cases like attempt to murder, kidnapping, robbery, extortion etc.

#### Party wise break up for candidates with pending criminal cases

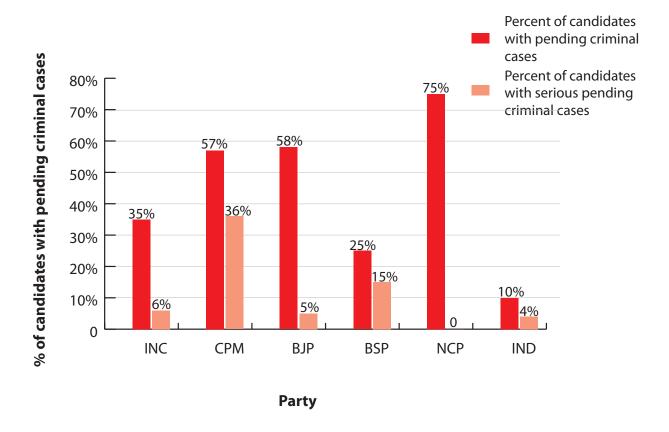
Total 47 candidates contesting elections from Kerala had pending criminal cases against them. Out of 17 candidates of INC, 6 (35.29%) had pending criminal cases. 8 candidates out of 14 candidates of CPM had pending criminal cases. More than 58% of candidates of BJP had declared pending criminal cases.

Out of these 47 candidates with pending criminal cases, 15 had pending serious criminal cases against them. The break up is given in the table below.

#### Table: Candidates with pending criminal cases and serious pending criminal cases- party wise break up

| Party | Total candidates analysed | Candidates<br>with pending<br>criminal cases | Percent of candidates with pending criminal cases | Number of candidates with pending serious criminal cases | Percent of candidates with pending serious criminal cases |
|-------|---------------------------|--|---|--|---|
| INC   | 17                        | 6  | 35%   | 1  | 6%  |
| СРМ   | 14                        | 8  | 57%   | 5  | 36%   |
| ВЈР   | 19                        | 11   | 58%   | 1  | 5%  |
| BSP   | 20                        | 5  | 25%   | 3  | 15%   |
| NCP   | 4                         | 3  | 75%   | 0  | 0%  |
| IND   | 135                       | 14   | 10%   | 5  | 4%  |
| Total | -                         | 47   | -   | 15   | -   |

Figure: Comparison of pending criminal cases and serious pending criminal cases for candidates of main parties from Kerala



# Serious crimes distribution – party wise breakup for candidates

The table below shows the breakup of serious IPC sections for candidates of major parties. Serious crimes have been distributed in categories of violent crimes, theft related crimes, and finance related crimes and other serious crimes.

Table: Serious IPC section break up for candidates of major parties

| IPC/Party   | IPC<br>Description                                     | INC   | СРМ | BSP | ВЈР | Total for major parties |
|---|--|-------|-----|-----|-----|-------------------------|
| VIOLENT CRI   | MES  |       |     |     |     |                         |
| 307 308   | Attempt to murder                                      | 0     | 3   | 0   | 1   | 4                       |
| 324 326   | Voluntarily causing hurt by dangerous weapons or means | 0     | 3   | 1   | 0   | 4                       |
| Total Violent 0   | Crimes   | 0     | 6   | 1   | 1   | 8                       |
| ROBBERY, EX   | CTORTION, THEFT, CHEATING                              | G ETC |     |     |     |                         |
| 420   | Cheating and dishonesty , stolen property              | 0     | 0   | 2   | 0   | 2                       |
| Total Theft rel   | ated crimes  | 0     | 0   | 2   | 0   | 2                       |
| FINANCIAL F   | RAUD ETC   |       |     |     |     |                         |
| 465 469   | Forgery  | 0     | 6   | 0   | 0   | 6                       |
| Total Financia  | l crimes   | 0     | 6   | 0   | 0   | 6                       |
| OTHER SERIO   | OUS CRIMES   |       |     |     |     |                         |
| Delivery of coin as genu-<br>ine, which, when first pos-<br>sess, the deliverer did not<br>know to be altered |  | 1     | 0   | 0   | 0   | 1                       |
| Total Other Se  | Total Other Serious crimes                             |       |     | 0   | 0   | 1                       |
| Total for maj   | jor parties  | 1     | 12  | 3   | 1   | 17                      |

# <u>Party wise</u> comparison of pending criminal cases on <u>candidates</u> in Lok Sabha 2004 & Lok Sabha 2009

A comparison between candidates of major parties from Lok Sabha 2009 & 2004 with pending criminal cases is given below.

Table: Comparison Lok Sabha 2004 vs. Lok Sabha 2009

|       | Lok Sabha 20                  | 04   |   | Lok Sabha 2009                |  |   |  |
|-------|-------------------------------|--|---|-------------------------------|--|---|--|
| Party | Number of candidates analysed | candidates<br>with pending<br>criminal cases | % of candidates with pending criminal cases | Number of candidates analysed | candidates with pending criminal cases | % of candidates with pending criminal cases |  |
| СРМ   | 13                            | 7  | 53.85%                                      | 14                            | 8                                      | 57%   |  |
| BJP   | 14                            | 4  | 28.57%                                      | 19                            | 11                                     | 57.89%                                      |  |
| INC   | 15                            | 1  | 6.67%                                       | 17                            | 6                                      | 35.29%                                      |  |

## Details for <u>candidates</u> based on <u>pending criminal</u> cases

The table below lists 15 candidates with serious pending criminal cases. Almost all of them had pending criminal cases of attempt to murder, voluntarily causing hurt by dangerous weapons or means, Attempt to commit culpable homicide, cheating, frogery etc. Out of these 15 candidates with most serious pending criminal cases, only 2 won and rest 13 were rejected by the voters. The detailed list is given below.

| S.<br>No. | Name                                  | Constituency | Party | Age | Seri-<br>ous IPC<br>Counts | Total<br>Cases | IPC counts related to violent crimes like murder, kidnapping etc and theft, extortion, cheating and dacoity etc                     | Won/<br>Lost |
|-----------|---------------------------------------|--------------|-------|-----|----------------------------|----------------|---|--------------|
| 1         | P.Karunakaran                         | Kasaragod    | СРМ   | 64  | 6                          | 12             | 6 charges related to frogery  | Won          |
| 2         | R Zakeer Hus-<br>sain                 | Kollam       | IND   | 37  | 4                          | 2              | 1 charge related to<br>attempt to murder,<br>2 charges of volun-<br>tary causing hurt &<br>1 charge of Obscene<br>acts & songs      | Lost         |
| 3         | Sindhu Joy                            | Ernakulam    | СРМ   | 32  | 3                          | 1              | 1 charge related to attempt to murder, 1 charge related to Attempt to commit culpable homicide & 1 charge of voluntary causing hurt | Lost         |
| 4         | K. Surendran                          | Kasaragod    | BJP   | 37  | 1                          | 5              | 1 charge related to<br>Attempt to commit<br>culpable homicide   | Lost         |
| 5         | K Sudha-<br>karan Kavinte<br>Arikathu | Kannur       | INC   | 60  | 1                          | 3              | 1 charge related<br>to Delivery of coin<br>as genuine, which,<br>when first possess,<br>the deliverer did not<br>know to be altered | Won          |
| 6         | Adv P A Mo-<br>hamed Riyas            | Kozhikode    | СРМ   | 33  | 1                          | 3              | 1 charge related to<br>Voluntarily causing<br>hurt by dangerous<br>weapons or means   | Lost         |
| 7         | K H Madhavi                           | Kasaragod    | BSP   | 35  | 1                          | 2              | 1 charge related to voluntarily causing hurt by dangerous weapons or means  | Lost         |
| 8         | K K Ragesh                            | Kannur       | СРМ   | 38  | 1                          | 2              | 1 charge related to attempt to commit culpable homicide   | Lost         |

| S.<br>No. | Name                | Constituency        | Party | Age | Seri-<br>ous IPC<br>Counts | Total<br>Cases | IPC counts related to violent crimes like murder, kidnapping etc and theft, extortion, cheating and dacoity etc | Won/<br>Lost |
|-----------|---------------------|---------------------|-------|-----|----------------------------|----------------|---|--------------|
| 9         | Hussain             | Ponnani             | IND   | 29  | 1                          | 2              | 1 charge related to<br>theft in dwelling<br>house, etc.   | Lost         |
| 10        | Ananthagopan        | Pathana-<br>mthitta | СРМ   | 61  | 1                          | 2              | 1 charge related to voluntarily causing hurt by dangerous weapons or means                                      | Lost         |
| 11        | S Radhakrishn       | Kollam              | IND   | 47  | 1                          | 2              | 1 charge related to voluntarily causing hurt by dangerous weapons or means                                      | Lost         |
| 12        | K Muhamed<br>Riyas  | Kozhikode           | IND   | 33  | 1                          | 1              | 1 charge related to voluntarily causing hurt by dangerous weapons or means                                      | Lost         |
| 13        | Muttam Ab-<br>dulla | Chalakudy           | BSP   | 49  | 1                          | 1              | 1 charge related to<br>Cheating and dishon-<br>estly inducing deliv-<br>ery of property                         | Lost         |
| 14        | Adv Biju M<br>John  | ldukki              | BSP   | 40  | 1                          | 1              | 1 charge related to<br>Cheating and dishon-<br>estly inducing deliv-<br>ery of property                         | Lost         |
| 15        | Jayakumar           | Attingal            | IND   | 56  | 1                          | 1              | 1 charge related to voluntarily causing hurt by dangerous weapons or means                                      | Lost         |

# Pending criminal cases- analysis for MPs

Out of 20 MPs from Kerala in Lok Sabha 2009, 7 MPs have pending criminal cases against them. Out of these 7 MPs, there are pending serious criminal cases against 2 MPs (10%).

Given below is a comparative analysis for MPs with pending criminal cases elected from Kerala. The number of total pending criminal cases has decreased by almost 26%. This means that there were an average of 3.57 cases per tainted MP in 2009 Lok Sabha as compared to 4.85 cases per tainted MP in 2004 Lok Sabha.

Table: Comparison Lok sabha 2004 & Lok Sabha 2009 MPs with pending criminal cases

|   | Lok Sabha<br>2004 | Lok Sabha<br>2009 | Increase | %<br>increase |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|----------|---------------|
| MPs with pending criminal cases         | 7                 | 7                 | 0        | 0             |
| Total Pending criminal cases            | 34                | 25                | -9       | -26%          |
| MPs with pending serious criminal cases | 2                 | 2                 | 0        | 0             |
| Total serious IPC sections against MPs  | 9                 | 7                 | -2       | -22%          |

Figure: Comparison Lok Sabha 2004 & Lok Sabha 2009- MPs with pending criminal cases



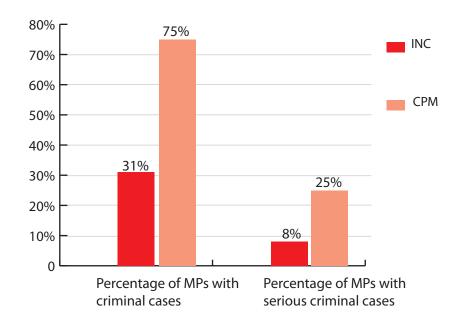
## Party wise break up for MPs with pending criminal cases

Out of total 7 MPs with pending criminal cases 4 are of INC and 3 of CPM. The comparison between total candidates and MPs is given below.

Table: MPs with pending criminal cases- party wise

| Party | Total can-<br>didates<br>analysed | Total MPs | MPs with pending criminal cases | % of MPs with pending criminal cases | MPs with pending serious criminal cases | % of MPs with pending serious criminal cases |
|-------|-----------------------------------|-----------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|--|
| INC   | 17                                | 13        | 4                               | 31%                                  | 1                                       | 8%   |
| СРМ   | 14                                | 4         | 3                               | 75%                                  | 1                                       | 25%  |

Figure: Per cent MPs with pending criminal cases- Party wise



# <u>Party wise</u> comparison of pending criminal cases on <u>MPs</u> in Lok Sabha 2004 & Lok Sabha 2009

Table: Comparison Lok Sabha 2004 vs. 2009- MPs with pending criminal cases- Party wise

|       | Lok Sabha 2004   |   |                                      | Lok Sabha 2009   |   |                                      |
|-------|------------------|---|--------------------------------------|------------------|---|--------------------------------------|
| Party | Number of<br>MPs | Number of<br>MPs with<br>Pending<br>criminal<br>cases | % of MPs with pending criminal cases | Number of<br>MPs | Number of<br>MPs with<br>Pending<br>criminal<br>cases | % of MPs with pending criminal cases |
| INC   | 0                | 0   | 0                                    | 13               | 4   | 31%                                  |
| СРМ   | 12               | 6   | 50%                                  | 4                | 3   | 75%                                  |
| KEC   | 1                | 1   | 100%                                 | 0                | 0   | 0                                    |

# <u>Party wise</u> break up for <u>MPs</u> with serious pending criminal cases

There are cases of violent crimes like forgery, forgery for purpose of harming reputation etc pending against MPs from Kerala. As can be seen from the table MPs of CPM have 6 pending serious criminal IPC counts against them as compared to 1 of INC.

#### Table: Serious IPC section break up for MPs of major parties

| IPC/Party                  | IPC<br>Description  | СРМ | INC | Total |  |  |  |
|----------------------------|---|-----|-----|-------|--|--|--|
| FINANCIAL FRAUD ETC        |   |     |     |       |  |  |  |
| 465 469                    | Forgery   | 6   | 0   | 6     |  |  |  |
| Total Financial crimes     | 6   | 0   | 6   |       |  |  |  |
| OTHER SERIOUS CRIME        | OTHER SERIOUS CRIME   |     |     |       |  |  |  |
| 254                        | Delivery of coin as genuine,<br>which, when first possess,<br>the deliverer did not know to<br>be altered | 0   | 1   | 1     |  |  |  |
| Total Other Serious crimes | 0   | 1   | 1   |       |  |  |  |
| Total                      |   | 6   | 1   | 7     |  |  |  |

# MPs with pending criminal cases

Given below is a list of MPs from Kerala who have pending criminal cases against them.

| S<br>No | Name                                  | Constituency | Party | Age | Seri-<br>ous IPC<br>Counts | Total no<br>of cases in<br>which<br>accused | IPC counts related to vio-<br>lent crimes like murder,<br>kidnapping, theft,<br>extortion and dacoity                                |
|---------|---------------------------------------|--------------|-------|-----|----------------------------|---|--|
| 1       | P. Karuna-<br>karan                   | Kasaragod    | СРМ   | 64  | 6                          | 12  | 6 charges related to forgery   |
| 2       | K Sudha-<br>karan Kavinte<br>Arikathu | Kannur       | INC   | 60  | 1                          | 3   | 1 charge related to De-<br>livery of coin as genuine,<br>which, when first pos-<br>sess, the deliverer did not<br>know to be altered |
| 3       | Kodikunnil<br>Suresh                  | Mavelikkara  | INC   | 46  | 0                          | 4   | -  |
| 4       | N Peetham-<br>barakurup               | Kollam       | INC   | 66  | 0                          | 2   | -  |
| 5       | Adv A Sam-<br>path                    | Attingal     | СРМ   | 46  | 0                          | 2   | -  |
| 6       | M B Rajesh                            | Palakkad     | СРМ   | 38  | 0                          | 1   | -  |
| 7       | K P Dhana-<br>palan                   | Chalakudy    | INC   | 59  | 0                          | 1   | -  |

# **Analysis based on assets**

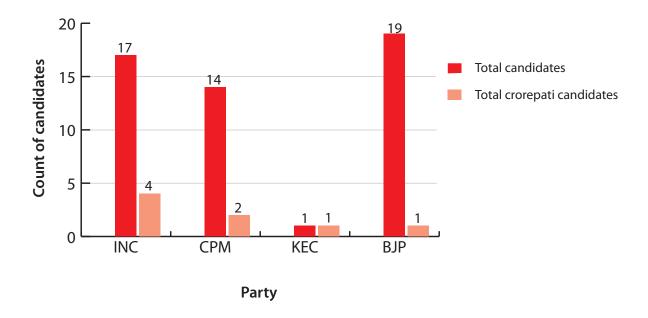
# Analysis based on assets – <u>for candidates</u>

Out of 217 candidates in Lok Sabha 2009, 19 (8.75%) were crorepatis.

Table: Crorepati candidates- party wise break up

| Party         | Total Candidates analyzed | Crorepati candidates | Percent |
|---------------|---------------------------|----------------------|---------|
| INC           | 17                        | 4                    | 23.53%  |
| СРМ           | 14                        | 2                    | 14.29%  |
| KEC           | 1                         | 1                    | 100%    |
| BJP           | 19                        | 1                    | 5.26%   |
| other parties | 166                       | 11                   | 5.09%   |
| Total         | 217                       | 19                   | 8.75%   |

Figure: Crorepati candidates from major parties



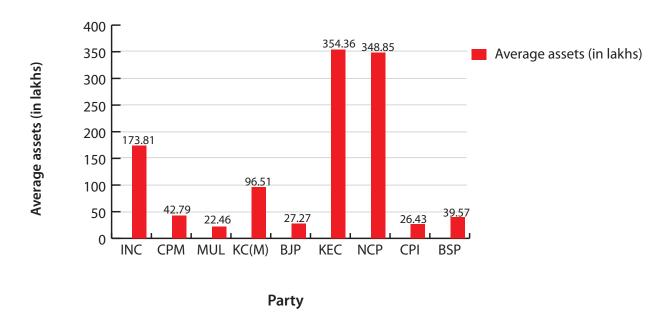
## **Average assets for Candidates**

For candidates of INC average assets were approx 1.73 crores. These were more than 3 crores for NCP and KEC. Detailed list is given below.

Table: Average assets for candidates party wise

| Party | Average Assets           | Candidate<br>Count |
|-------|--------------------------|--------------------|
| INC   | Rs 1,73,81,112 ~ 1 Cror+ | 17                 |
| СРМ   | Rs 42,79,365 ~ 42 Lacs+  | 14                 |
| MUL   | Rs 22,46,782 ~ 22 Lacs+  | 2                  |
| KC(M) | Rs 96,51,729 ~ 96 Lacs+  | 1                  |
| BJP   | Rs 27,27,277 ~ 27 Lacs+  | 19                 |
| KEC   | Rs 3,54,36,273 ~ 3 Cror+ | 1                  |
| NCP   | Rs 3,48,85,191 ~ 3 Cror+ | 4                  |
| СРІ   | Rs 26,43,285 ~ 26 Lacs+  | 4                  |
| BSP   | Rs 39,57,594 ~ 39 Lacs+  | 20                 |
| IND   | Rs 23,41,531 ~ 23 Lacs+  | 135                |

Figure: Average assets (in lakhs) for candidates of major parties



# Crorepati <u>candidates</u>

Given below is the list of crorepati candidates who contested Lok Sabha 2009 elections from Kerala.

| S<br>No | Name                               | Constituency            | Party | Movable<br>Assets (Rs) | Immovable<br>Assets (Rs) | Total Assets (Rs)        | PAN<br>Given | Won/<br>Lost |
|---------|------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------|------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1       | Shashi Tharoor                     | Thiruvanan-<br>thapuram | INC   | 20,09,10,302           | 27,25,965                | 20,36,36,267<br>20 Cror+ | N            | Won          |
| 2       | Mani C Kappen                      | Pathanamthit-<br>ta     | NCP   | 44,02,005              | 9,80,00,000              | 10,24,02,005<br>10 Cror+ | N            | Lost         |
| 3       | KT Mathew                          | Kottayam                | IND   | 14,50,000              | 7,10,00,000              | 7,24,50,000<br>7 Cror+   | Υ            | Lost         |
| 4       | Sony J Kalyanaku-<br>mar           | Alappuzha               | IND   | 28,13,383              | 3,50,83,450              | 3,78,96,833<br>3 Cror+   | Υ            | Lost         |
| 5       | Jose Maveli                        | Chalakudy               | IND   | 90,68,585              | 2,74,00,000              | 3,64,68,585<br>3 Cror+   | N            | Lost         |
| 6       | Adv. K Francis<br>George           | Idukki                  | KEC   | 11,60,673              | 3,42,75,600              | 3,54,36,273<br>3 Cror+   | N            | Lost         |
| 7       | K Muraleedharan                    | Wayanad                 | NCP   | 1,90,45,698            | 97,29,750                | 2,87,75,448<br>2 Cror+   | Υ            | Lost         |
| 8       | K Arun Kumar                       | Thrissur                | IND   | 10,75,000              | 2,32,00,000              | 2,42,75,000<br>2 Cror+   | Y            | Lost         |
| 9       | M I Shanavas                       | Wayanad                 | INC   | 5,24,424               | 2,33,80,000              | 2,39,04,424<br>2 Cror+   | Υ            | Won          |
| 10      | Adv N Hariharan<br>Nair            | Thrissur                | IND   | 0                      | 1,83,00,000              | 1,83,00,000<br>1 Cror+   | Υ            | Lost         |
| 11      | P.Karunakaran                      | Kasaragod               | СРМ   | 1,63,245               | 1,76,60,400              | 1,78,23,645<br>1 Cror+   | N            | Won          |
| 12      | P C Chacko                         | Thrissur                | INC   | 57,15,679              | 1,06,20,000              | 1,63,35,679<br>1 Cror+   | Υ            | Won          |
| 13      | Prof K V Thomas                    | Ernakulam               | INC   | 1,03,43,605            | 46,98,059                | 1,50,41,664<br>1 Cror+   | Υ            | Won          |
| 14      | Adv Kumaran<br>Kutty               | Kozhikode               | IND   | 16,96,330              | 1,09,50,000              | 1,26,46,330<br>1 Cror+   | Y            | Lost         |
| 15      | T K Hamsa                          | Malappuram              | СРМ   | 11,71,400              | 1,00,00,000              | 1,11,71,400<br>1 Cror+   | N            | Lost         |
| 16      | Thottakkadu Sasi                   | Attingal                | ВЈР   | 25,94,294              | 85,00,000                | 1,10,94,294<br>1 Cror+   | N            | Lost         |
| 17      | Adv K Noorud-<br>heen Musaliar     | Vadakara                | BSP   | 6,91,000               | 1,00,50,000              | 1,07,41,000<br>1 Cror+   | N            | Lost         |
| 18      | Dr A Neela Lo-<br>hithadasan Nadar | Thiruvanan-<br>thapuram | BSP   | 7,99,697               | 92,40,000                | 1,00,39,697<br>1 Cror+   | N            | Lost         |
| 19      | Anto P John                        | Kottayam                | IND   | 20590                  | 1,00,00,000              | 1,00,20,590<br>1 Cror+   | N            | Lost         |

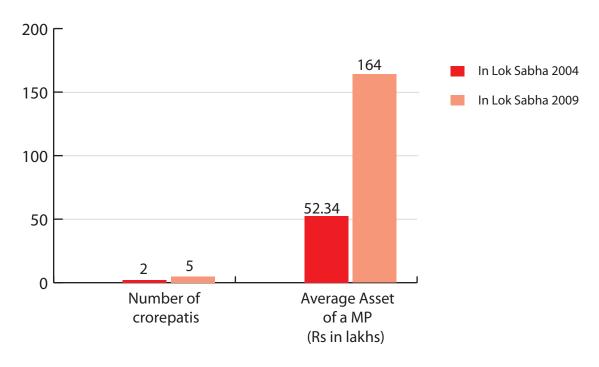
# Analysis based on assets- for MPs

Out of 20 MPs in Lok Sabha 2009, 5 MPs are crorepatis as compared to 2 crorepati MPs from Lok Sabha 2004 i.e. an increase of 150%. The average asset of a MP in 2004 Lok Sabha was Rs 52.34 Lakh which rose to Rs 1.64 cr in 2009. Between 2004 & 2009 there has been an average asset increase of 214% for MPs.

Table: Comparison Lok Sabha 2004 and 2009 based on assets

|                                     | In Lok Sabha 2004 | In Lok Sabha 2009 | Increase | % Increase |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------|------------|
| Number of crorepatis                | 2                 | 5                 | 3        | 150%       |
| Average Asset of a MP (Rs in lakhs) | 52.34             | 164               | 112      | 214%       |

Figure: Comparison Lok Sabha 2004 and Lok Sabha 2009 based on assets



## **Chances of winning** based on assets

As can be seen from the table, the higher the assets the more are the chances of winning of a candidate. 33% of the candidates who declared assets more than 5 Cr and above won. On the other hand less than 2% of candidates with assets less than 10 lakh won. The election results seemed to be highly influenced by the money power of the candidates

#### **Table: Chances of winning based on assets**

| Value of assets               | No of candidates | No of MPs | % of MPs |
|-------------------------------|------------------|-----------|----------|
| Very high (5 cr and above)    | 3                | 1         | 33%      |
| High (50 lakhs to 5 cr)       | 28               | 7         | 25%      |
| Medium (50 lakhs to 10 lakhs) | 74               | 10        | 14%      |
| Low (less than 10 lakhs)      | 112              | 2         | 2%       |

## Crorepati MPs-Party wise break up

31% MPs of INC were crorepati. 25% of the MPs of CPM were crorepatis.

#### Table: Crorepati MP- party wise break up

| Party | Total Candi-<br>dates | Total crorepati candidates | Total MPs | Total crorepati<br>MPs | % of crorepati<br>MPs |
|-------|-----------------------|----------------------------|-----------|------------------------|-----------------------|
| INC   | 17                    | 4                          | 13        | 4                      | 31%                   |
| СРМ   | 14                    | 2                          | 4         | 1                      | 25%                   |
| Total | -                     | 6                          | -         | 5                      | -                     |

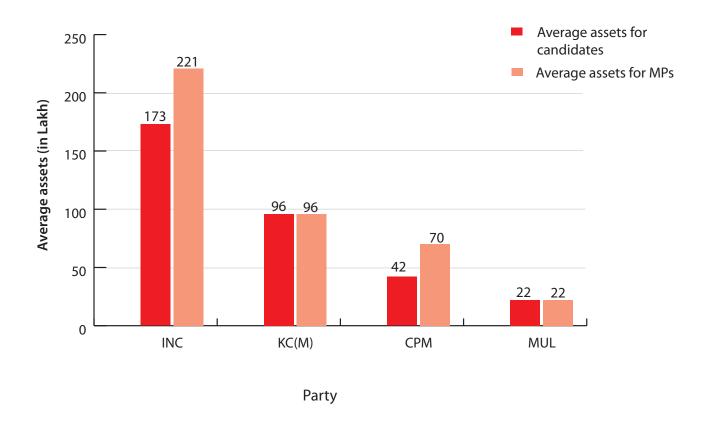
## Average assets per MP for major parties

Average asset for a MP from INC was Rs 2.21 crores, for CPM was Rs 70.97 Lakh.

**Table: Average assets for MPs** 

| Party | No of candidates | Average assets for candidates | No of MPs | Average assets for MPs   |
|-------|------------------|-------------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|
| INC   | 17               | Rs 1,73,81,112 ~ 1 Cror+      | 13        | Rs 2,21,05,293 ~ 2 Cror+ |
| KC(M) | 1                | Rs 96,51,729 ~ 96 Lacs+       | 1         | Rs 96,51,729 ~ 96 Lacs+  |
| СРМ   | 14               | Rs 42,79,365 ~ 42 Lacs+       | 4         | Rs 70,97,280 ~ 70 Lacs+  |
| MUL   | 2                | Rs 22,46,782 ~ 22 Lacs+       | 2         | Rs 22,46,782 ~ 22 Lacs+  |

Figure: Comparison average assets for candidates & MPs in Lok Sabha 2009



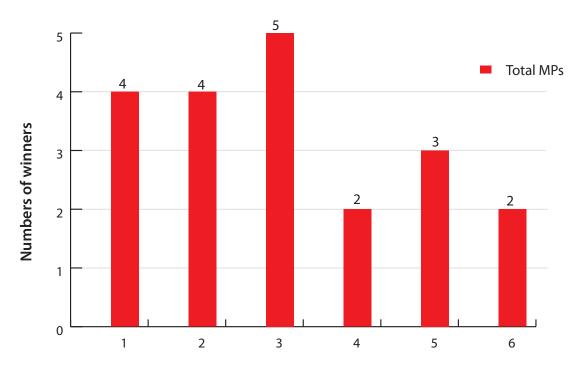
## Asset position in constituency among candidates and chances of winning

The following table gives an analysis of asset position in constituency among candidates (highest asset to lowest asset) and their chances of winning. From 13 constituencies i.e. 65% constituencies, candidates among the highest 3 declared assets according to their own self sworn affidavits emerged as MPs.

Table: Position in constituency based on assets and MPs

| Position in constituency based on assets | Total MPs | % of MPs |
|--|-----------|----------|
| 1  | 4         | 20%      |
| 2  | 4         | 20%      |
| 3  | 5         | 25%      |
| 4  | 2         | 10%      |
| 5  | 3         | 15%      |
| 6  | 2         | 10%      |

Figure: Asset position in constituency among candidates and MPs



Asset position in constituency among candidates

## Crorepati MPs – PAN not given

2 crorepati MPs from Kerala have not declared their PAN details even though there declarations are part of the affidavit. The names of these MPs are given below-

| Name              | Constituency            | Party | Movable Assets (Rs) | Immovable Assets (Rs) | Total Assets<br>(Rs)     | PAN<br>Given |
|-------------------|-------------------------|-------|---------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|--------------|
| Shashi<br>Tharoor | Thiruvanan-<br>thapuram | INC   | 20,09,10,302        | 27,25,965             | 20,36,36,267<br>20 Cror+ | N            |
| P.Karunakaran     | Kasaragod               | СРМ   | 1,63,245            | 1,76,60,400           | 1,78,23,645<br>1 Cror+   | N            |

# Details of crorepati MPs based on maximum assets

The table given below is a list of MPs with 5 highest assets.

| S<br>No | Name               | Constituency            | Party | Movable<br>Assets (Rs) | Immovable<br>Assets (Rs) | Total Assets<br>(Rs)     | PAN<br>Given |
|---------|--------------------|-------------------------|-------|------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|
| 1       | Shashi Tharoor     | Thiruvanan-<br>thapuram | INC   | 20,09,10,302           | 27,25,965                | 20,36,36,267<br>20 Cror+ | N            |
| 2       | M I Shanavas       | Wayanad                 | INC   | 5,24,424               | 2,33,80,000              | 2,39,04,424<br>2 Cror+   | Υ            |
| 3       | P.Karunakaran      | Kasaragod               | СРМ   | 1,63,245               | 1,76,60,400              | 1,78,23,645<br>1 Cror+   | N            |
| 4       | P C Chacko         | Thrissur                | INC   | 57,15,679              | 1,06,20,000              | 1,63,35,679<br>1 Cror+   | Υ            |
| 5       | Prof K V<br>Thomas | Ernakulam               | INC   | 1,03,43,605            | 46,98,059                | 1,50,41,664<br>1 Cror+   | Y            |

# Full Asset and pending criminal cases details

# **Assets for all MPs from Kerala in Lok Sabha 2009**

| S. No. | Name                             | Constituency            | Party | Total Assets<br>(Rs)     | Movable Assets<br>(Rs)   | Immovable<br>Assets (Rs) | Liabilities<br>(Rs.)  | PAN<br>Given |
|--------|----------------------------------|-------------------------|-------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|
| 1      | Shashi Tharoor                   | Thiruvanan-<br>thapuram | INC   | 20,36,36,267<br>20 Cror+ | 20,09,10,302<br>20 Cror+ | 27,25,965<br>27 Lacs+    | 0                     | N            |
| 2      | M I Shanavas                     | Wayanad                 | INC   | 2,39,04,424 2 Cror+      | 5,24,424 5 Lacs+         | 2,33,80,000<br>2 Cror+   | 25,48,978<br>25 Lacs+ | Υ            |
| 3      | P.Karunakaran                    | Kasaragod               | СРМ   | 1,78,23,645 1 Cror+      | 1,63,245 1 Lacs+         | 1,76,60,400<br>1 Cror+   | 0                     | N            |
| 4      | P C Chacko                       | Thrissur                | INC   | 1,63,35,679 1 Cror+      | 57,15,679 57 Lacs+       | 1,06,20,000<br>1 Cror+   | 0                     | Υ            |
| 5      | Prof K V Thomas                  | Ernakulam               | INC   | 1,50,41,664 1 Cror+      | 1,03,43,605 1 Cror+      | 46,98,059<br>46 Lacs+    | 18,69,263<br>18 Lacs+ | Υ            |
| 6      | Jose K Mani                      | Kottayam                | KC(M) | 96,51,729 96 Lacs+       | 26,57,879 26 Lacs+       | 69,93,850<br>69 Lacs+    | 0                     | Υ            |
| 7      | Adv A Sampath                    | Attingal                | СРМ   | 89,99,000 89 Lacs+       | 8,49,000 8 Lacs+         | 81,50,000<br>81 Lacs+    | 21,68,159<br>21 Lacs+ | Υ            |
| 8      | K Sudhakaran Kavinte<br>Arikathu | Kannur                  | INC   | 73,59,040 73 Lacs+       | 21,09,040 21 Lacs+       | 52,50,000<br>52 Lacs+    | 6,00,000 6 Lacs+      | N            |
| 9      | Adv PTThomas                     | Idukki                  | INC   | 39,79,094 39 Lacs+       | 6,79,094 6 Lacs+         | 33,00,000<br>33 Lacs+    | 4,48,284 4 Lacs+      | Υ            |
| 10     | E Ahamed                         | Malappuram              | MUL   | 38,87,709 38 Lacs+       | 29,87,709 29 Lacs+       | 9,00,000 9 Lacs+         | 0                     | Υ            |
| 11     | K C Venugopal                    | Alappuzha               | INC   | 35,33,704 35 Lacs+       | 4,33,704 4 Lacs+         | 31,00,000<br>31 Lacs+    | 2,03,374 2 Lacs+      | N            |
| 12     | Mullappally Ra-<br>machandran    | Vadakara                | INC   | 33,16,300 33 Lacs+       | 19,21,300 19 Lacs+       | 13,95,000<br>13 Lacs+    | 5,02,346 5 Lacs+      | N            |
| 13     | K P Dhanapalan                   | Chalakudy               | INC   | 29,43,864 29 Lacs+       | 1,93,864 1 Lacs+         | 27,50,000<br>27 Lacs+    | 0                     | N            |

| S. No. | Name               | Constituency   | Party | Total Assets<br>(Rs) | Movable Assets<br>(Rs) | Immovable<br>Assets (Rs) | Liabilities<br>(Rs.)  | PAN<br>Given |
|--------|--------------------|----------------|-------|----------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|
| 14     | N Peethambarakurup | Kollam         | INC   | 28,10,132 28 Lacs+   | 2,55,132 2 Lacs+       | 25,55,000<br>25 Lacs+    | 0                     | N            |
| 15     | Kodikunnil Suresh  | Mavelikkara    | INC   | 16,74,747 16 Lacs+   | 2,80,497 2 Lacs+       | 13,94,250<br>13 Lacs+    | 77,211 77 Thou+       | N            |
| 16     | Anto Antony        | Pathanamthitta | INC   | 14,24,205 14 Lacs+   | 9,62,637 9 Lacs+       | 4,61,568 4 Lacs+         | 17,06,713<br>17 Lacs+ | Υ            |
| 17     | M K Raghavan       | Kozhikode      | INC   | 14,09,694 14 Lacs+   | 2,09,694 2 Lacs+       | 12,00,000<br>12 Lacs+    | 10,55,000<br>10 Lacs+ | N            |
| 18     | M B Rajesh         | Palakkad       | СРМ   | 11,05,474 11 Lacs+   | 2,05,474 2 Lacs+       | 9,00,000 9 Lacs+         | 5,04,893 5 Lacs+      | N            |
| 19     | ET Mohamed Basheer | Ponnani        | MUL   | 6,05,855 6 Lacs+     | 3,05,855 3 Lacs+       | 3,00,000 3 Lacs+         | 0                     | N            |
| 20     | P K Biju           | Alathur        | СРМ   | 4,61,000 4 Lacs+     | 61,000 61 Thou+        | 4,00,000 4 Lacs+         | 0                     | N            |

# Full details of pending criminal cases on MPs from Kerala

| S.<br>No. | Name   | State/ Dist | Constitu-<br>ency           | Party   | Age | Seri-<br>ous<br>IPC<br>Counts   | No of<br>Cases<br>in<br>which<br>Ac-<br>cused | No. of<br>Cases<br>in<br>which<br>Con-<br>victed | Total |  |  |  |
|-----------|--|-------------|-----------------------------|---------|-----|---|---|--|-------|--|--|--|
| 1         | P.KARUNAKARAN  | KERALA      | Kasaragod                   | СРМ     | 64  | 6   | 12  | 0  | 12    |  |  |  |
| Case      | s (Accused)  |             | Serious IPC Frequency Table |         |     |   |   |  |       |  |  |  |
|           | 1. IPC Sections - 499, 500, 34, Other Details -  |             |                             | Section |     | umber of nis candida  |   | y appear   | for   |  |  |  |
| 1         | PC Sections - 500, 501, 502, 465,<br>Other Details -   | 409,34,     | 465                         |         | 3   |   |   |  |       |  |  |  |
| 1         | <ol> <li>IPC Sections - 500, 501, 502, 465, 469, 34,         Other Details -</li> <li>IPC Sections - 500, 501, 502, 465, 469, 34,         Other Details -</li> </ol> |             |                             | 469     |     |   | 3   |  |       |  |  |  |
|           |  |             |                             |         | 6   | 6   |   |  |       |  |  |  |
|           |  |             |                             |         |     |   |   |  |       |  |  |  |
|           | PC Sections - 500, 501 , Other De<br>PC Sections - 500 , Other Details   |             | IPC Section                 |         |     | Description   |   |  |       |  |  |  |
|           | PC Sections - 499, 500, 34, Othe   |             | 34<br>465                   |         |     | Acts done by several persons in fur-<br>therance of common intention<br>forgery |   |  |       |  |  |  |
|           | PC Sections - 499, 500, 34 , Othe<br>PC Sections - 499, 500, 34 , Othe   |             |                             |         |     |   |   |  |       |  |  |  |
|           | PC Sections - 499, 500, 34 , Othe<br>PC Sections - 499, 500, 34 , Othe   |             | 469                         |         |     | Forgery for purpose of harmi reputation   |   |  | ng    |  |  |  |
| 1         | 12. IPC Sections - 499, 500, 34, Other Details -  Cases (Convicted)No Cases  |             | 499                         |         | C   | Defamation  |   |  |       |  |  |  |
| Case      |  |             | 500                         |         | d   | defamation  |   |  |       |  |  |  |
|           | cases (convicted) — No cases   |             |                             |         |     | Printing or engraving matter to be defamatory                                   |   |  | nown  |  |  |  |
|           |  |             | 502                         |         |     | ale of print  | _   |  |       |  |  |  |

| S.<br>No. | Name   | State/ Dist                 | Constitu-<br>ency | Party   | Age | Seri-<br>ous<br>IPC<br>Counts  | No of<br>Cases<br>in<br>which<br>Ac-<br>cused                                | No. of<br>Cases<br>in<br>which<br>Con-<br>victed | Total  |  |  |
|-----------|--|-----------------------------|-------------------|---------|-----|--|--|--|--------|--|--|
| 2         | K SUDHAKARAN KAVINTE<br>ARIKATHU                                     | KERALA                      | Kannur            | INC     | 60  | 1  | 3  | 0  | 3      |  |  |
| Case      | s (Accused)  | Serious IPC Frequency Table |                   |         |     |  |  |  |        |  |  |
|           | 1. IPC Sections - 143, 147, 341, 506(1), Other Details -             |                             |                   | Section |     | Number of Times they appear for this candidate   |  |  |        |  |  |
| 1         |  |                             |                   |         | 1   |  |  |  |        |  |  |
| 3. IF     | PC Sections - 120B, Other Detail<br>PC Sections - 103, 147, 353, 254 |                             | Total             |         | 1   |  |  |  |        |  |  |
|           | Oetails -  |                             |                   |         |     |  |  |  | ,      |  |  |
|           |  |                             | IPC Section       | า       |     | escription   |  |  |        |  |  |
|           |  |                             | 6                 |         | - 1 | efinitions<br>erstood s  |  |  |        |  |  |
|           |  |                             | 103               |         | 0   | Vhen the r<br>f property<br>eath   | -  |  |        |  |  |
|           |  |                             | 120B              |         | - 1 | unishmer<br>cy   | nt of crim   | inal cons  | spir-  |  |  |
|           |  |                             | 143               |         |     | eing men<br>embly  | nber of a  | n unlawf   | ul as- |  |  |
|           |  |                             | 147               |         |     | rioting  |  |  |        |  |  |
|           |  |                             | 254               |         | ١v  | Delivery of coin as genuine,<br>which, when first possess, the de-<br>liverer did not know to be altered |  |  |        |  |  |
|           |  |                             | 341               |         | \v  | rongful re   | estraint   |  |        |  |  |
| Case      | Cases (Convicted)No Cases  |                             |                   | 353     |     |  | Assault or criminal force to deter public servant from discharge of his duty |  |        |  |  |
|           |  |                             |                   | 506     |     |  | timidatio  | n  |        |  |  |
| S.<br>No. | Name   | State/ Dist                 | Constitu-<br>ency | Party   | Age | Seri-<br>ous<br>IPC<br>Counts  | No of<br>Cases<br>in<br>which<br>Ac-<br>cused                                | No. of<br>Cases<br>in<br>which<br>Con-<br>victed | Total  |  |  |
| 3         | KODIKUNNIL SURESH  | KERALA                      | Mavelik-<br>kara  | INC     | 46  | 0  | 4  | 0  | 4      |  |  |

| Cases (Accused) |  |                 | IPC Section       |       |    | Description   |   |  |       |  |  |
|-----------------|--|-----------------|-------------------|-------|----|---|---|--|-------|--|--|
|                 | PC Sections - 143,147,145,283,1<br>Other Details - CC No 867/08  | 88 , 149, ,     | 143               |       |    | Being member of an unlawful assembly  |   |  |       |  |  |
|                 | ,  |                 |                   | 145   |    |   | Joining or continuing in unlawful assembly, knowing it has been commanded to disperse |  |       |  |  |
| 4. IF           |  |                 |                   |       |    | rioting   |   |  |       |  |  |
|                 |  |                 |                   | 149   |    |   |   | awful asso<br>mitted in<br>object                |       |  |  |
|                 |  |                 |                   |       |    | Disobediend<br>gated by pu  | blic serva  | nt   |       |  |  |
| Case            | s (Convicted)No Cases  |                 | 283               |       |    | Danger or ol<br>or line of na   |   | n in publi                                       | c way |  |  |
| S.<br>No.       | Name   | State/ Dist     | Constitu-<br>ency | Party | Ag | e Seri-<br>ous<br>IPC<br>Counts   | No of<br>Cases<br>in<br>which<br>Ac-<br>cused   | No. of<br>Cases<br>in<br>which<br>Con-<br>victed | Total |  |  |
| 4               | N PEETHAMBARAKURUP   | KERALA          | Kollam            | INC   | 66 | 0   | 2   | 0  | 2     |  |  |
| Case            | s (Accused)  |                 | IPC Section       |       |    | Description   |   |  |       |  |  |
|                 | PC Sections - 143, 147, 149, 283,  | , Other Details | 143               |       |    | Being member of an unlawful assembly  |   |  |       |  |  |
|                 | 38, 52, KP Act<br><sup>PC</sup> Sections - 143, 147, 149, 188,   | 283.427.        | 147               |       |    | rioting   |   |  |       |  |  |
|                 | other Details - 52 KP Act, 18(L)(II  |                 | 149               |       |    | Every member of unlawful assembly guilty of offence committed in prosecution of common object |   |  |       |  |  |
|                 |  |                 | 188               |       |    | Disobedience to order duly promulgated by public servant                                      |   |  |       |  |  |
|                 |  |                 | 283               |       |    | Danger or obstruction in public way or line of navigation                                     |   |  |       |  |  |
| Case            | s (Convicted)No Cases  |                 | 427               |       |    | Mischief causing damage to the amount of fifty rupees   |   |  |       |  |  |
| S.<br>No.       | Name   | State/ Dist     | Constitu-<br>ency | Party | Ag | e Seri-<br>ous<br>IPC<br>Counts   | No of<br>Cases<br>in<br>which<br>Ac-<br>cused   | No. of<br>Cases<br>in<br>which<br>Con-<br>victed | Total |  |  |
| 5               | ADV A SAMPATH  | KERALA          | Attingal          | СРМ   | 46 | 0   | 2   | 0  | 2     |  |  |
| 1               | s (Accused)  | Other Details   | IPC Section       | n     |    | Description   |   |  |       |  |  |
| 3               | <ol> <li>IPC Sections - 143,147,149,188 , Other Details - 38 R/w 52 of KP act</li> <li>IPC Sections - 143,147,149,283 , Other Details -</li> </ol> |                 |                   |       |    | Being member of an unlawful assembly  |   |  |       |  |  |
| ۷. ۱۱           |  |                 |                   | 147   |    |   | rioting   |  |       |  |  |

| Cases (Convicted)No Cases |   |               | 149       188       283 |       |     | Every member of unlawful assembly guilty of offence committed in prosecution of common object |   |  |       |  |  |
|---------------------------|---|---------------|-------------------------|-------|-----|---|---|--|-------|--|--|
|                           |   |               |                         |       |     | Disobedien<br>gated by pu   |   | , ,  | omul- |  |  |
|                           |   |               |                         |       |     | Danger or obstruction in public way or line of navigation                                     |   |  |       |  |  |
| S.<br>No.                 | Name  | State/ Dist   | Constitu-<br>ency       | Party | Age | Seri-<br>ous<br>IPC<br>Counts   | No of<br>Cases<br>in<br>which<br>Ac-<br>cused   | No. of<br>Cases<br>in<br>which<br>Con-<br>victed | Total |  |  |
| 6                         | M B RAJESH  | KERALA        | Palakkad                | СРМ   | 38  | 0   | 1   | 0  | 1     |  |  |
| Case                      | es (Accused)  |               | IPC Section             |       |     | Description   |   |  |       |  |  |
|                           | 1. IPC Sections - 147,148,332,143,149,283,35<br>3,34,144,180, , Other Details - Damage to           |               |                         | 34    |     |   | Acts done by several persons in furtherance of common intention                               |  |       |  |  |
| ;                         | oublic property Kerala high cour<br>TVM,jfcm3rd 26/2003,219/2002,<br>2004, 322/2005, 112/2003,1030/ | 146/2003,140/ | 143                     |       |     | Being member of an unlawful assembly  |   |  |       |  |  |
| /                         | 2/03,10/11/02,8/7/03,24/6/04,1  |               | 144                     |       |     | Joining unlawful assembly armed with deadly weapon  |   |  |       |  |  |
| 4                         | 2003,26/6/2006,5/2/2007   |               | 147                     |       |     | rioting   |   |  |       |  |  |
|                           |   |               | 148                     |       |     | Rioting, armed with deadly weapon   |   |  |       |  |  |
|                           |   |               |                         | 149   |     |   | Every member of unlawful assembly guilty of offence committed in prosecution of common object |  |       |  |  |
|                           |   |               | 180                     |       |     | Refusing to   | sign sta  | atement  |       |  |  |
| Case                      | es (Convicted)No Cases  |               | 283                     |       | - 1 | Danger or way or line   |   |  | ıblic |  |  |
|                           |   |               |                         |       | ,   | Voluntarily<br>public serv  | causing   | hurt to  |       |  |  |
|                           |   |               |                         | 353   |     |   | Assault or criminal force to deter public servant from discharge of his duty                  |  |       |  |  |

| S.<br>No.                 | Name  | State/ Dist     | Constitu-<br>ency | Party | Age | Seri-<br>ous<br>IPC<br>Counts   | No of<br>Cases<br>in<br>which<br>Ac-<br>cused | No. of<br>Cases<br>in<br>which<br>Con-<br>victed | Total |  |  |
|---------------------------|---|-----------------|-------------------|-------|-----|---|---|--|-------|--|--|
| 7                         | K P DHANAPALAN  | KERALA          | Chalakudy         | INC   | 59  | 0   | 1   | 0  | 1     |  |  |
| Cases (Accused)           |   |                 | IPC Section       |       |     | Description   |   |  |       |  |  |
|                           |   |                 | 143               |       |     | Being member of an unlawful assembly  |   |  |       |  |  |
| 1                         | PC Sections - 143 ,147, 188,283,´<br>Petails - JFCM 2nd CC 544-2007 | 149 IPC , Other | 147               |       |     | rioting   |   |  |       |  |  |
|                           |   |                 | 149               |       |     | Every member of unlawful assembly guilty of offence committed in prosecution of common object |   |  |       |  |  |
|                           |   |                 | 188               |       |     | Disobedience to order duly promulgated by public servant                                      |   |  |       |  |  |
| Cases (Convicted)No Cases |   |                 | 1 1 -             |       |     | Danger or obstruction in public way or line of navigation                                     |   |  |       |  |  |